

INDEX TO ECOLOGY, VOLUME 53, 1972

A

Aase, J. K., article, 1200
 Abrami, G., article, 893
 Accumulation of minerals in coastal plant tissues, 78
Acmaea scabra, energetics, 430
 Activity indices, wheel running ground squirrels, 160
 Adams, L., article, 173
 Adaptation and food preferences of squirrels, 89
 Adaptation of rotifers to seasonal variations, 408
 Adaptations in size and form of sawfly parasitoids, 190
 Adaptations of *Goniobasis*-infecting cercariae, 906
 Adaptive differences and environment, *Clarkia*, 808
 Adaptive geometry of trees (book review), 987
 Addicott, J., article, 291
 Adrenal weight in ground squirrels, 173
 Aeration requirements for swamp tupelo germination, 506
 Aeration, tupelo gum and bald cypress, 626
 Aerosols, salt, 74
 African ungulate life tables, 645
 Age estimates (radiocarbon) for B. C. shell middens, 847
 Aging in populations, 798
 Agonistic activity in reef fishes, 743
 Agonistic behavior of reef fish, 753
Agropyron desertorum, frequency, 1204
Agropyron spicatum in Idaho, 137
 Alaska agricultural potential, map, 514
 Alaska, water balance and agriculture, 513
 Alberta, Rocky Mountain Forest, 472
 Alder production, 235
 Alkali sacaton seed content of soils, 965
 Allen, L. H., Jr., article, 102
 Allerton Park, Urbana, IL, rotifers, 408
 Alligator, biophysical ecology, 1094
 Allopatry, contiguous, in salamanders, 545
Alnus on B. C. shell middens, 842
Alnus productivity, 235
 Alpine snowfields, solar radiation absorption, 1189
 Aluminum in bog plants, 498
Ambrosia trifida carbon dioxide relations, 346
Ambystoma laterale, 3
Ambystoma maculatum, 3
Ambystoma tigrinum in subalpine ponds, CO, 375
Ambystoma tremblayi, 3
 American rivers and plankton, 1038
 Ammonium-derived N₂, fate in flooded soil, 736
Ammophila breviligulata response to salinity, NC, 466
Ammospermophilus leucurus and temperature, 158
 Analysis of biological populations (book review), 762
 Andersen, A., article, 291
 Anderson, N. H., article, 661
 Animals, terrestrial, in flotsam, Puerto Rican Bank, 112
Anodonta grandis, 155
Anodontoides ferussacianus, 155
Anolis limifrons food habits, 182
 Antarctic ecology (book review), 1209
 Antelope ground squirrel, temperature effects, 158
 Ants, niche analysis, 126
 Ants, predaceous, seed-eaters, honey-gatherers, slave-makers and slaves, 127
 Ants, protection of *Barteria*, 885
 Aphids on *Solidago*, niche width, overlap, 687
 Aquatic chemistry (book review), 370
 Aquatic plants, nutritive value, 484

Arboreal *Paramecium*, 291

Arceuthobium douglasii in British Columbia, 729
 Ares, F. N., article, 1084
Aristida longiseta in Idaho, 137
 Arizona, ponderosa pine, burns, 119
 Arsenical herbicide effects on a fescue meadow, 507
Artemia salina dissemination by crayfish, 314
Artemisia tridentata age structures, 615
 Ashby, W. C., article, 980
 Ashby, W. C., review, 369
 Ash determination methods, 132
 Assimilation efficiencies, squirrel foods, 86
 Atmospheric transport, forest gaseous exchange, 102
 Auernbach, S. I., commentary, 205
 Australia, pomacentrid fish and corals, 741
 Australia, sand goanna and water losses, 452
 Australia, south, *Varanus gouldii*, 452
 Atmospheric pollution and climatic change, 908
Atriplex polycarpa autecology, 1155
 Axolotl as predator in subalpine ponds, CO, 384

B

Bacteria, estuarine, and competition for urea, 921
 Bacteriology, river, thermal effects, 283
Baetis in downstream drift, 661
 Baker, H. G., article, 997
 Bakker, Elma, reviewed, 365
 Bald cypress, effects of air, water, and nitrogen, 626
 Baldwin, M., reviewed, 547
 Ballinger, R. E., article, 570
 Banana leaves, leaf tearing, 143
 Barbour, M. G., article, 1155
 Barlow, Elizabeth, reviewed, 763
 Barren sites in floodplain grass stands, NM, 965
 Barro Colorado, *Anolis* food habits, 182
 Barro Colorado Is., C.Z., 143
Barteria protection by *Pachysima* ants, 885
 Bases in coastal ecosystems, 79
 Bat communities, 555
 Bauman, Joan, article, 182
 Baylly, Isabel L., article, 714
 Bay of Fundy, ecology of tidal extremes, 933
 Bazzaz, F. A., article, 343
 Beach flotsam, Puerto Rican bank, island, 116
 Beals, E. W., review, 983
 Beetles and palm seeds, 258
 Beetle predation on *Scheelea*, 954
 Beetles, spruce, 830
 Behavioral ecology measured by aggressive dominance, hermit crabs, 962
 Behavioral indices of adrenal weight in ground squirrels, 173
 Behavior, hermit crabs and shell adequacy, 1075
 Behavior of deer fawns, 262
 Bell, M.A.M., article, 840
 Benthic substrates and mollusca, 271
 Benthos drift relationships, Texas stream, 665
 Beyers, R. J., article, 709
 Biology and water pollution control (book review), 371
 Biomass accumulation ratio, red alder ecosystems, 240
 Biomass density of *Pisaster* vs. *Leptasterias*, 643
 Biomass, dry-weight, *Zostera*, 151
 Biomass, red alder ecosystems, 235
 Bird density compensation, Pearl Archipelago, 330

Bird, land, wintering community, TX, 317
 Bird species diversity, 278
 Bird species, ecological amplitude and distribution, 326
 Birds, wintering in Texas, 317
 Bitterbrush (antelope), and ponderosa pine, 294
 Bitterlich sampling method, 724
 Blackman's coefficient of dispersion, 391
 Bleakney, J. S., article, 933
 Blunt, W., review, 199
 Body surface area in weasel metabolism, 939
 Bog plants, limiting minerals, 498
 Bog, raised, elements in plants, 498
 Bog, water relations in plants, 726
 Bomb-combustion ash determination, errors, 135
 Boothbay Harbor, ME, herring activity experiments, 439
 Bormann, F. H., article, 769
 Boundary Waters Canoe Area, 47
 Boyd, C. E., article, 484
 Boyd, C. E., article, 927
 Boyer, J. S., article, 343
 Branton, C. I., article, 513
 Bray-Curtis ordination technique, 868, 874
 Brillouin's formula, diversity measure, 688
 British Columbia Douglas-fir dwarf mistletoe, 729
 British Columbia, shell middens, 840
 Breedlove, D. W., article, 243
 Brockelman, W. Y., article, 944
 Brock, T. D., article, 283
 Bromeliads and paramecium, 291
 Bromeliads, epiphytic, and absence of *Paramecium*, 292
 Brooks, W. H., review, 365
 Brown, J. H., article, 310
 Brown, J. H., article, 939
 Broyer, T. C., article, 626
 Brussard, P. F., article, 243
 Buffalo (*Syncerus caffer*) life tables, 645
 Burger, Joanna, article, 362
 Burgess, R. L., review, 765
 Burning (experimental) effects on Derbyshire grassland, 915
 Burns, *Pinus ponderosa* type, 124

C

Cacti (Cereanae), selection by breeding *Drosophila*, 850
 Cactus and woodrats, 310
 Cadmium sulfide photometer, 526
 Calcium in *Typha* marsh, 716
 Caldwell, M. M., article, 974
 California, *Atriplex polycarpa* autecology, 1155
 California, fire and manzanita, 1179
 California ground squirrel, adrenal gland weight from behavior, 173
 California, insect diversity in salt marsh, 58
 California, *Pinus ponderosa* photosynthesis, 92
 California, salt spray and mineral cycling, 74
 California, San Mateo Co., coastal salt spray, 74
 California, seed weight, 997
 California, Sonoma Co., salt marsh communities, 58
 California, woodrats and cholla, 310
 Caloric content of longleaf pine standing crop, 950
 Caloric content of plants, 982
 Caloric data, *Acmaea* populations, 433
 Calorimetry results vs. available energy, critique, 982
 Cameron, G. N., article, 58
 Canada, Rocky Mt. forest, Alberta, 472
 Canal Zone, *Anolis* on Barro Colorado Is., 182
 Canal Zone, *Musa* leaf tearing, 143
 Canopy structure, red mangrove, 32
 Canyonlands National Park, 299

CO_2 at high altitudes, 494
 CO_2 diffusion theory, 494
 CO_2 exchange and transpiration experimental chamber, 344
 CO_2 exchange measuring, 343
 CO_2 in Costa Rican forest, 104
 Caribbean green turtle, 425
 Caribbean, historical factors, 112
 Caribbean reef corals, species diversity, 745
 Carpenter, E. J., article, 921
 Carr, A., article, 425
 Carr, Marjorie H., article, 425
 Carrot, wild, population dynamics, MI, 668
 Carter, G. A., article, 1127
Caryobruchus buschi predation on palm nuts, 955
 Cattail community, seasonal ionic fluctuations, 714
 Cedar, red, influences on, 1141
 Cell length, wood of *Liquidambar*, 165
 Cell-wall fractions of aquatic macrophytes, 484
 Censusing mouse populations, 859
 Central American bat communities, 555
 Cercariae emergence from *Goniobasis floridensis*, 901
Cercocarpus montanus age structures, 615
Ceriodaphnia as prey, 248
Ceriodaphnia reticulata, 607
 Ceylon, elephant distribution in Ruhuna National Park, 208
Chaoborus in subalpine ponds, CO, 375
Chelonia mydas, site fixity, 425
 Chilcote, W. W., 294
 Childress, J. R., article, 960
 Chi-squared test, nomogram for field use, 529
Chlorella in microcosm, stress effects, 711
 Cholla and woodrats, 310
 Cladocerans and pond pH, 605
 Cladocera, Gatun Lake, 249
 Clarkia, section *Myxocarpa*, adaptation, 808
 Clayton, J. L., article, 74
 Clemons, R. M., article, 458
Clibanarius albidiatus behavior and fitness theory, 960
 Climatic change and atmospheric pollution, 908
 Climatic fluctuations in Iceland since settlement, 785
 Climatic maps of Alaska, 516, 517, 518, 519
 Cloquet Experimental Forest, MN, 681
Clupea harengus harengus and light changes, 438
 Clutch size and fitness, tropical hermit crab, 961
 Coastal ecosystems, salt spray, 74
 Coconuts carrying terrestrial organisms, Puerto Rican Bank, 114
Cocotrypes, 258
Cocotrypes carpophagus and palm seeds, 258
 Coenoclines, simulated, for testing ordination techniques, 868
 Coenocline simulation, 446
 Coevolution, squirrels and mast, 90
 Coexistence among hermit crabs, 1062
 Cohen, B. S., review, 549
 Cold stress experiments, weasels, 939
 Colinvaux, P. A., review, 759
 Colonization from flotsam, 115
 Colorado, alpine pond zooplankton, 375
 Colorado ants, niche analysis, 126
 Colorado, *Deschampsia caespitosa* phenology, 1171
 Colorado, Larimer County, shrub age structure on a mule deer range, 615
 Colorado, fence lizard demography, 570
 Colorado, predation in ponds, 375
 Colorado River plateau, grasslands, 299
 Colorado, shrub age and mule deer range, 615

Colorado, spruce beetle outbreak factors, 830
 Colorado, subalpine populations and weather, 243
 Colorado, weather and subalpine populations, 243
 Combustion techniques to determine total ash, 132
 Commentary, courts, ecology, and environmental planning, 373
 Commentary, ecology, ecologists and the E.S.A., 205
 Commentary, Ecology and ethics, 1
 Commentary, J. W. Curlin, 373
 Communities, computer-simulated, 387
 Community complexity and stability, 827
 Community effect, 187
 Community matrix, covariance, 187
 Community organization, Caribbean corals, 748
 Community saturation, amphibian, 15
 Community structure, *Ambystoma-Rana* community, 3
 Compartment analysis problem, linear, 972
 Competition among fugitive species in a harlequin environment, 749
 Competition among hermit crabs for gastropod shells, 963
 Competition and predation in ponds, 375
 Competition for food between salamanders, 535
 Competition for food between starfish, 635
 Competition for urea, estuarine microorganisms, 921
 Competition in an amphibian community, 3
 Competition in host specificity of breeding *Drosophila*, 850
 Compleat naturalist. A Life of Linnaeus (book review), 199
 Computer-simulated communities, 387
 Computer technique for displaying three-dimensional data, 177
 Continua, artificial one-dimensional, sampling characteristics, 387
 Copepoda, Gatun Lake, 249
 Corals dispersing *Dascyllus aruanas*, 741
 Corals, species diversity in, 745
 Coral, synthetic, reef fish experiments on spacing, 753
 Costa Rica, arboreal *Paramecium*, 291
 Costa Rica, *Barteria* protection by *Pachysima* ants, 885
 Costa Rica, bat community, Guanacaste, 556
 Costa Rican forest, 102
 Costa Rica, predation on palm nuts by beetles, 954
 Costa Rica, *Sterculia* seeds and *Dysdercus* bugs, 350
 Costa Rica, Tortuguero beach, green turtles, 425
 Cotton rat population density experiments, 653
 Courant Institute of Math, Sciences, article, 398
 Courts, ecology, and environmental planning, Commentary, 373
 Covariance of the community matrix, 187
 Crab, hermit, behavioral ecology, 960
 Crabs, hermit, coexistence, 1062
 Crabs, hermit, shell adequacy, 1075
 Craig, A. J., article, 46
 Craighead, F. C., Sr., reviewed, 196
 Cray, Pl, review, 547
 Crayfish and fairy shrimp, 314
 Crayfish migration in marl lakes, 479
 Croker, R. A., article, 1120
 Crop production and water balance in Alaska, 513
 Crowding and fighting in reef fish, 756
 Crown distortion by elephants, 208
 Crown form shrub and tree, and water rise, 522
 Crustacean zooplankton and pH, 605
 Culver, D. S., article, 126
 Curl, H., Jr., article, 1189
 Curlin, J. W., commentary, 373
 Cushman, Mary F., review, 763
 Cvancara, A. M., article, 154
 Cycling, mineral, and salt spray, 74
 Cycling, nutrient elements, NH forest ecosystem, 769
 D
Dactynotus aphids, niche study, 687
 Dams and other disasters (book review), 1208
Danthonia growth and flowering, 227
Daphnia pulex and *D. rosea* in subalpine ponds, CO, 375
Daphnia rosea mortality, 1011
Dascyllus aruanus, coral cover and spacing, 753
Dascyllus aruanas dispersion by corals, 741
 Data, three-dimensional, display by computer printout, 178
 Daubenmire, R., article, 419
Daucus carota population dynamics, MI, 668
 Davis, C. C., review, 370
 Davis, C. C., review, 989
 Day, R. J., article, 472
 Density dependence of woodrats, 310
 Density dependence of *Paramecium*, 701
 Density compensation in island faunas, 330
 Density and mass, wintering birds, TX, 321
 Density and distance in beetle predation on palm seeds, 956
 Denitrification, flooded soil and swamp sediments, 736
 Dengler, W. F., article, 310
Dendroctonus rufipennis, causes of outbreaks, 830
 Dendrochronology, Colorado shrubs, 615
 Deer fawns, activity patterns, 262
 DeBell, D. S., article, 504
 Density-independent population change, modeling, 944
 Density of mayflies, 661
 Density, optimum, regulation, 243
Deschampsia caespitosa, phenology and growth, 1171
 Desert, *Drosophila* host selection, 850
 Desert grassland association, 306
Desmognathus fuscus fuscus urbanization, 1148
 Detritus fall and energy accumulation, *Pinus palustris*, 949
 Diamond, J. M., article, 330
Diaptomus shoshone in subalpine ponds, CO, 375
 Dickson, R. E., article, 626
 Difference equations, population models, 801
 Differential equations for competition of two species in a patchy environment, 749
 Differential equations, second order, in population modeling, 720
 Dispersal of *Sterculia* seeds, 350
 Dispersion of *Dascyllus aruanas* by corals, 741
 Distortion of crown by elephants, 208
 Distribution of elephants and crown distortion, 208
 Distribution of mayflies, 661
 Distribution of *Terebra gouldi*, 1120
 Diversity, Caribbean reef corals species, 745
 Diversity, insect, salt marsh, 58
 Diversity of insects on *Fontinalis*, 458
 Diversity of New Jersey bird species, 278
 Diversity, plants and insects, 819
 Diversity, species, measure of, 688
 Documents pour la carte de la vegetation des Alpes (book review), 1210
 Dodd, J. D., article, 674
 Dodson, S. I., article, 1011
 Dominance, aggressive, and behavioral fitness in hermit crabs, 962
 Donderoff, P., reviewed, 371
 Douglas-fir dwarf mistletoe in British Columbia, 729

Drift, invertebrate, in South Carolina, 876
 Drift samples, mayflies, 661
Drosophila, host selection, 850
 Drought and grassland, 1084
 Drought endurance in honey mesquite, TX, 674
 Drought, physiological, in bogs, 726
 Dune grass salinity response, 465
 Dunscombe, C., reviewed, 548
 Duration-summation of temperatures in growth studies, 894
Dysdercus bugs and *Sterculia* seeds, 350

E

Eclipse of sun, herring activity, 440
 Ecologie et biocénétique de quelques peuplements d'arthropodes édaphiques (book review), 986
 Ecology and ethics, commentary, 1
 Ecology, ecologists and the E.S.A., commentary, 205
 Ecology Law Quarterly (journal review), 550
 Edwin S. George Reserve, 4
 Elgrass metabolism, 150
 Egler, F. E., review, 988
 Egler, F. E., review, 1207
 Ehrlich, P. R., article, 243
 Electroelenium photovoltaic cell meter, 526
 Elements, chemical, critical for bog plants, 498
 Element series in litter content, NH forest, 779
 Elephant distribution and crown distortion, 208
Elephas maximus and crown distortion, 208
 Ellermeier, R., article, 1189
 Emlen, J. T., article, 317
 Energetic-efficiency loss in weasel body form, 939
 Energetics of limpets, 430
 Energetics, *Pinus palustris* plantation, 949
 Energy accumulation in longleaf pine, 949
 Energy balance of Great Plains vegetation, 1200
 Energy budgets in temperate stream ecosystem, 598
 Energy flow, limpet populations, 436
 Energy, present *versus* available, 982
 England, effects of grassland fire in Derbyshire, 915
 Environmental law handbook (book review), 547
 Environmental rights and remedies (book review), 549
 Ephemeroptera in stream drift, 664
 Epiphytes and *Paramecium*, 291
 Equations, differential, in population modeling, 720
 Erosion, Iceland, 786
 Error sources, plant gas exchange systems, 974
 Estuarine microorganisms, urea competition, 921
Euchlanis dilatata seasonal variation, 408
Euterpe globosa and seed-eating beetles, 258
 Evans, F. C., article, 819
 Evans, G. R., article, 137
 Evans, H. E., reviewed, 198
 Evans, Mary A., reviewed, 198
 Evapotranspiration in Alaska, map, 517
 Evapotranspiration, red mangrove, 36
 Evolution and predation, 256
 Evolution of body form in weasels, 943
 Ewan, J., review, 199
 Exchange rates, gas, determinations of absolute, 976
 Exkursionsflora für Süddutschland und die angrenzenden Gebeite (book review), 196

F

Faegri, K., reviewed, 984
 Fagen, R. M., article, 944
 Fairbrothers, D. E., article, 227
 Fauna, bat, at 3 Central American localities, 569
 Faust, B. F., article, 314

Fawn (*Connochaetes taurinus*) activity, 262
Faxonella clypeata and fairy shrimp dissemination, 314
 Fellows, D. P., article, 850
 Ferens, M. Catherine, article, 709
 Fertility, soil, effects of wildfire, 120
 Fescue meadows herbicide effects, 507
Festuca arundinacea, herbicide effects, 507
 Fick, G. W., article, 526
 Finn, J. A. article, 173
 Fire and forest succession, southern Alberta, Canada, 473, 476
 Fire and manzanita chaparral, 1179
 Fire effects on grassland, 915
 Fire influence on soil nutrients, 118
 Fire in ponderosa pine forest, 294
 Fire Island, NY, Sunken Forest, computer pictogram, 178
 Fire, regeneration following, *Pinus ponderosa*, 118
 Fish dispersion affected by corals, 741
 Fish-eye lens to study gulls, 362
 Fish migration, North Carolina stream, 585
 Fitness of individuals, index of, 19
 Fitness set theory, behavioral analysis of hermit crab, 960
 Fleming, T. H., article, 555
 Flint, H. L., article, 1163
 Flooding and germination, swamp tupelo, 505
 Floor and ceiling temperatures for herbaceous plant growth, 894
 Flora of the Galápagos Islands (book review), 759
 Florida, cercariae emergence from *Goniobasis floridensis*, 901
 Florida, mangrove cay recolonization, 531
 Florida, red mangrove, 22
 Flotsam transport of terrestrial animals, 112
 Flowering and growth of *Danthonia*, 227
 Follmer, D., article, 82
Fontinalis and insect species diversity, 458
 Food as a limited resource of salamanders, 535
 Food competition between two starfish, 635
 Food habits, tropical bats, 559
 Food preferences of squirrels, 82
 Food regimes and populations of *Paramecium*, 703-705
 Food relations, palm nuts and bruchid beetle, Costa Rica, 954
 Food web, temporary pond, 14
 Forest, Costa Rica, 102
 Forest distribution in Alaska, 515
 Forest in Alberta, 472
 Forest, snow-water equivalent from point-density measurements, 724
 Forests and wetlands of New York City (book review), 763
 Forsythe, W. L., article, 1112
 Frenkel, R. E., reviewed, 367
 Fribourg, W. C., article, 977
 Fridriksson, S., article, 785
 Frost action and moss lobes, 492
 Fundamentals of ecology, 3rd edition (book review), 983
 Fundy, Bay of, tidal effects on organisms, 933

G

Gale, J., article, 494
 Gas exchange apparatus, 345
 Gas exchange in plants, 974
 Gastropoda and benthic substrates, 271
 Gastropods increasing or decreasing in size upshore, 694-695

Gates, D. M., article, 1094
 Gatun Lake, predator-prey interaction, 248
 Gauch, H. G., Jr., article, 446
 Gauch, H. G., Jr., article, 868
 George, E. S., Reserve, MI, 819
 Georgia; Savannah, Wilmington, and Ogeechee River estuaries, 921
 Germination and salt tolerance, 524
 Germination of tupelo seeds, 504
Geschützte pflanzen in der Schweiz (book review), 368
Gesellschaftsmorphologie (book review), 196
 Geyser discharges and bacteria, Yellowstone, 283
 Ghiselin, J., review, 549
 Gill, D. E., article, 701
Glaucomys, temperature-telemetry, 739
 Glime, J. M., article, 458
 Goel, N. S., reviewed, 762
Goethalsia meiantha, Costa Rican forest, 103
 Golding, D. L., article, 724
 Goldstein, R. A., review, 762
Goniobasis floridensis and cercariae emergence, 901
 Gosz, J. R., article, 769
 Gowing, H., article, 479
 Gradient analysis of computer-simulated communities, 387
 Grant, V., reviewed, 368
 Grass, growth of *Danthonia*, 227
 Grassland and drought, 1084
 Grassland communities in eastern Washington, 420
 Grassland, fire effects, 915
 Grass, salinity response in dunes, 465
 Grasslands of Canyonlands Park, 299
 Grass utilization, Iceland, 785
 Grazing, Colorado plateau grassland, 308
 Grazing, selective, Idaho, 141
 Great Barrier Reef, Capricorn Group, reef fish, 741
 Great Plains vegetation, energy balance, 1200
 Great Lakes and plankton, 1038
 Green, B., article, 452
 Greenhouse effect in earth's atmosphere, 909
 Ground squirrel activity, 158
 Ground squirrels, adrenal weight, 173
 Growth and development of trees. Vol. I (book review), 369
 Growth and flowering of *Danthonia*, 227
 Growth rate suppression, *Paramecium*, 708
 Guanacaste, Costa Rica, palm nuts and bruchid beetles, 954
 Gulls, herring, reproductive success, 1051
 Gulls studied with fish-eye lens, 362

H

Haas, R. H., article, 674
 Habitat factors, species response, 1112
 Hall, C. A. S., review, 371
 Hall, C. A. S., article, 585
 Hall, G. E., reviewed, 761
 Hardy, G. W., III, reviewed, 549
 Hardy, J. T., article, 1189
 Harlan, D. L., article, 724
 Harmon, W. N., article, 271
 Harmon, K. W., review, 1208
 Harper, K. T., article, 299
 Harvest of death (book review), 1207
 Harvey, Anna M., review, 762
 Harvey, P. H., review, 762
 Hawaii, distribution of *Terebra gouldi*, 1120
 Heat balance, planetary, radiative and convective, 912
 Heat effect of grassland fire, 919
 Heat loss in weasels, 939
 Heatwole, H., article, 112
 Heatwole, H., article, 531
 Heat units, new summation method, 893
 Heed, W. B., article, 850
Heliconia water and *Paramecium*, 291
 Helms, J. A., article, 92
 Herbel, C. H., article, 1084
 Herbicide effects on a fescue meadow, 507
 Herring activity with changes in light, 438
 Hett, Joan M., review, 987
 History of wildfire and soil differences, Ariz., 122
 History, vegetational, Lake of the Clouds region, MN, 56
 Holdgate, M. W., reviewed, 1209
 Holt, B. R., article, 668
 Hood, D. W., reviewed, 370
 Hooper, E. T., article, 555
 Horn, H. S., article, 749
 Horn, H. S., reviewed, 987
 Host utilization, sawfly by parasitoids, 194
 Hot springs discharge into Firehole River, Yellowstone, 283
 How a law is made (book review), 549
 Howe, V. K., article, 1134
 Hubbard Brook Experimental Forest, nutrient budget, 769
 Hunter, G. W., III, article, 901
 Hunt, G. L., Jr., article, 1051
Hyatella azteca populations, 1103
 Hydrogen-ion concentration and crustacean zooplankton, 605

I

Iceland, grass utilization, 785
 Ichneumonidae, parasitoids of, 191
 Idaho grasses, ecology, 137
 Identification, system, computational strategy for, 969
 Iguana (*Anolis*) food habits, 182
 Illinois, Allerton Park rotifers, 408
 Impala life tables, 645
 Immigration delayed effects in wild carrot, 668
 Importance projection in ordination, 868
 Imprinting, site, green turtles, 427
 Innis, G., article, 720
 Insects and late snow, 245
 Insects in ocean flotsam, 115
 Insects, lotic, downstream drift rates, SC, 880
 Insect species diversity on *Fontinalis*, 458
 Insect trophic diversity, salt marsh, 58
 Insolation related to slope, 979
 Instituto Interamericano de Ciencias Agricolas de la OEA, 103
 Intertidal slope and gastropod size gradients, 693
 Introduction à la phytogeographie des pays tropicaux. Les problèmes généraux. Vol. 1 and 2 (book review), 988
 Invertebrate zoology, Vol. III (book reviewed), 764
 Ions in coastal ecosystems, 76
 Iron in *Typha* marsh, 718
 Island called California (book review), 365
 Islands, bird density compensation, 340
 Islands, maritime, North Carolina, 465
 Islands, trophic structure and faunal change during re-colonization, 531
 Italy, short term temperature requirements for plant growth, 893

J

- Jackson, R. M., article, 262
- Jaeger, R. G., article, 535
- Jameson, D. L., article, 653
- Janzen, D. H., article, 258
- Janzen, D. H., article, 350
- Janzen, D. H., article, 885
- Janzen, D. H., article, 954
- Joshua Tree National Monument, 311
- Joule, J., article, 653
- Journal of environmental quality (journal review), 765
- Juniperus communis* and *J. virginiana*, influence of birds, stones, and soil, 1141

K

- Kaestner, A., reviewed, 764
- Kannowski, P. B., review, 198
- Karr, J. R., article, 330
- Kavanau, J. L., article, 158
- King, C. E., article, 408
- Kitasako, J., article, 291
- Kitchen, J. H., Jr., article, 118
- Kitching, R. L., review, 986
- Kleiner, E. F., article, 299
- Knight, F. B., article, 830
- Knight Inlet, British Columbia shell midden vegetation, 840
- Knipe, O. D., article, 965
- Knowlton, F. F., article, 262
- Koerner, J. M., article, 489
- Kozlowski, T. T., reviewed, 369
- Kricker, J. C., article, 278
- Küchler, A. W., review, 196
- Küchler, A. W., review, 760
- Kuller, Z., article, 520

L

- Lacustrine ecosystem, predator-prey interaction, 248
- Lacustrine substrates and mollusca, 271
- LaFrance, C. R., article, 387
- Lake of the Clouds pollen diagram, 46
- Lake, side of, and mussel distribution and shell size, 154
- Lake Superior, moss slopes on SE shore, 489
- Lampsilis radiata lueola*, 155
- Landau, N. J., reviewed, 547
- Landolt, E., reviewed, 368
- Landolt, E., reviewed, 1210
- Larkin, P. A., review, 761
- Lasiewski, R. C., article, 939
- Latitude and sweet gum fiber tracheid length, 165
- Latitudinal gradient in species richness, 692
- Law and the environment (book review), 547
- Leaf fall and other forest litter, New Hampshire, 769
- Leaf tearing in Musaceae, 143
- Leaf temperature, red mangrove, 22
- Leaf water potentials, *Pinus resinosa*, 681
- Leak, W. B., review, 199
- Leary, R. A., article, 969
- Lebrun, P., reviewed, 986
- Lees, D. C., article, 1127
- Legendre, P., review, 369
- Lemkuhl, D. M., article, 661
- Lemon, E., article, 102
- Leptasterias hexactis* competition with *Pisaster*, 635
- Lettuce bioassay technique, 119
- Levandowsky, M., article, 398
- Levins, R., article, 112
- Levins, R., article, 531
- Lewis, E. R., article, 797
- Liebermand, G. A., article, 310
- Life form, plant, and elephant damage, 217
- Life history, ecological grasses, 140
- Life history, *Sceloporus undulatus*, 571
- Life tables, African ungulate, 645
- Life zones (Merriam) and Colorado ants, 130
- Light changes and herring, 438
- Light intensity and herring activity, 441
- Light meters comparison, 526
- Light, *Lytechinus* response to 1127
- Likens, G. E., article, 769
- Limestone grassland, Derbyshire, fire effects, 915
- Limpets, energetics, 430
- Lindsey, A. A., reviewed, 760
- Linear compartment model, 972
- Lipid content, squirrel food, 87
- Lipschitz, N., article, 520
- Liquidambar styraciflua*, tracheid length, 165
- Litter fall, nutrients, 769
- Litter production of longleaf pine, 949
- Littorina* spp. etc., vertical range, 694-695
- Livingston, R. B., article, 1141
- Lizard, food habits, 182
- Lizard, *Sceloporus undulatus*, demography, 570
- Lizard's tail, production and chemical composition, 927
- Lizard, *Varanus goeldii*, water losses, 452
- Lizard, water losses in its natural environments, 452
- Lloyd, P. S., article, 915
- Locomotion, volitional, in thermoregulation studies of ground squirrels, 162
- Long Island, New York, pond phytoplankton ordination, 398
- Long Island Sound phytoplankton, 399
- Lorio, P. O., Jr., article, 1134
- Lotka-Volterra model and salamander communities, 18
- Loucks, O. L., article, 1112
- Louisiana, fairy shrimp dissemination, 314
- Lowry, W. P., article, 908
- Lytechinus anamesus* response to surge and light, 1127

M

- MacArthur, R. H., articles, 330, 749; memorial, 995
- McCambridge, W. F., article, 830
- Mack, R. N., review, 547
- Magnesium in *Typha* marsh, 717
- Maitra, S. C., reviewed, 762
- Major, J., review, 196, 367, 368, 989, 1210
- Malone, C. R., article, 507
- Man and his environment (book review), 547
- Manganese in bog plants, 498
- Mangrove, red, Florida, 22
- Manitoba peatland production, 1024
- Man's non-random effects on global climate, 913
- Manzanita chaparral and fire, 1179
- Marsh, salt, insect trophic diversity, 58
- Marsh, W. M., article, 489
- Marten, G. G., article, 859
- Martin, Carolyn N., article, 1134
- Mayflies, microdistribution and density, 661
- Mayland, H. F., article, 1204
- Mean distance method, sampling errors, 980
- Measurement of niche width and overlap, 687
- Medusae of the British Isles Vol. II (book review), 764
- Meeuse, B. J. D., review, 984
- Melaniris* as predator, 248
- Menge, B., article, 635
- Mesquite and water stress, 674
- Metabolism and migration in a stream, 585

Metabolism in beds of eelgrass, 150
 Metabolism of weasels, 939
 Method of calculating plant growth temperature, 893
 Methods for determining total ash, 132
 Michigan, amphibian communities, 3
 Michigan, crayfish migration in lakes, 479
 Michigan, *Daucus carota* population dynamics, 668
 Michigan, E. S. George Reserve, plants and insects, 819
 Michigan, moss in slope formation, 489
 Micro- and macrohabitat niche widths and overlap, ants, 128
 Microbiology of thermal waters, Yellowstone, 285
 Microclimate, inside and outside burrows, for *Varanus*, 452
 Microclimate, red mangrove stands, 29
 Microcosm, laboratory, effects of stress, 710
 Microorganisms, estuarine, urea competition, 921
 Migration and metabolism in a stream, 585
 Migration by flotsam, Puerto Rican Bank, 116
 Migration of crayfish in lakes, 479
 Military use of herbicide, 507
 Miller, B. A., article, 1120
 Miller, P. C., article, 22
 Minas Basin, Nova Scotia, tidal effects, 933
 Mineral cycling and salt spray, 74
 Mineral elements limiting to bog plants, 498
 Minnesota, Cloquet Experimental Forest, 681
 Minnesota, Long Lake, Clearwater County, 154
 Minnesota, pollen influx to sediments, 46
 Missouri, food of squirrels, 82
 Mistletoe, Douglas-fir dwarf, in British Columbia, 729
 Models, delay-line, population growth, 797
 Models of density-independent population change, 944
 Models, second order, of populations, 721
 Moir, W. H., review, 550
 Moisture, soil, in growth of bald cypress and water tupelo seedlings, 630
 Moisture, soil, steppe, 421
 Mollusca and benthic substrates, 271
 Mollusca, lake mussels, 154
 Mollusc size gradients, 693
 Momot, W. T., article, 479
 Monitoring small mammals by temperature-telemetry, 738
 Monk, C. D., review, 196
 Monk, C. D., article, 949
 Montröll, E. W., reviewed, 762
 Moore, W. G., article, 314
 Morgan, A. E., reviewed, 1208
 Morgan, J. J., reviewed, 370
 Morris's plot and density dependence, 945
 Mortality factors, palm seeds, Costa Rica, 956
 Mortality in *Daphnia rosea*, 1011
 Mortality of zooplankton, pH as factor, 605
 Mortality rates, African ungulates, 650
 Moss-dwelling stream insect fauna, 459
 Moss in slope formation, 489
 Moss, plastic artificial vs. *Fontinalis* as aquatic insect substrate, 458
 Mouse censusing by tracking, 859
 Mouse, harvest, population density experiments, 653
 Movement patterns, Central American bats, 564
 Movements, fish, 593
 Mueller-Dombois, D. article, 208
 Mule deer winter range and shrub age, 615
 Muller, L., article, 102
 Murdoch, W. W., article, 819
 Murphy, E. F., reviewed, 547
Musa acuminata leaf tearing, 143
Musaceae leaf tearing, 143
 Mussel distribution, 154

N

Natality modeling, delay-line, 798
 Naylor, A. W., article, 504
 Neilands, J. B., reviewed, 1207
Neodiprion swainei, 190
Neotoma lepida and cholla, 312
 Nests, Franklin's gulls, 362
 Nest proximity related to visibility, Franklin's Gull, 362
 New Brunswick, Canada, crops in coastal alluvial soils, 524
 New England pastures, juniper and red cedar, 1141
 New Hampshire, forest ecosystem, nutrient content of litter fall, 769
 New Hampshire, Grafton County, insect-moss experiments, 458
 New Hampshire, litter nutrients, 769
 New Jersey, growth of *Danthonia*, 227
 New Jersey Piedmont bird diversity, 278
 Newman, J. E., article, 513
 New Mexico, sacaton seeds in soils, 965
 New York, benthic substrates, 271
 New York, ordination of phytoplankton, 398
 Niche analysis of Colorado ants, 126
 Niche breadth and overlap, ants, 126
 Niche, concept of, 691
 Niche differences, gray and fox squirrels, 87
 Niche shifts, vertical and habitat expansions, island avifaunas, 337
 Niche width and overlap measurement, 687
 Nigeria, *Barteria* protection by *Pachysima*, 885
 Nitrogen content, aquatic macrophytes, 486
 Nitrogen in bog plants, 498
 Nitrogen loss from flooded soil, 735
 Nitrogen source, tupelo gum and bald cypress, 626
 Nixon, S. W., article, 150
 Nomogram, chi-squared, 529
 North Carolina, dune grass salinity response, 465
 North Carolina, migration in a stream, 585
 Nova Scotia, tidal effects, 933
 deNoyelles, F. Jr., article, 605
 Nutrient content of *Saururus*, 930
 Nutrients, litter fall, 769
 Nutrition in host specificity of breeding *Drosophila*, 850
 Nutritive value of aquatic vascular plants, 484
 Nutritive value useful in primary production data, 487
 Nuts and acorns, energy content and weight, 84
 Nybakken, J. W., reviewed, 989
Nyssa aquatica seedling growth, 626
Nyssa sylvatica germination, factors affecting, 504

O

Oak Ridge, AEC Reservation, fescue meadow and herbicide, 507
 Oberdorfer, E., reviewed, 196
 O'Brien, W. J., article, 605
Odocoileus virginianus activity, 262
 Odum, E. P., reviewed, 983
 Ohio, fence lizard demography, 570
 Oldfields, Michigan, *Daucus carota* population dynamics, 668
 Oneida Lake (New York) molluscs, 271
 O'Neill, T. A., article, 714
 Ontario cattail marsh, seasonal ionic fluctuations, 714
Opuntia bigelovii and *Neotoma*, 310
Orconectes virilis migration in lakes, 479
 Ordination, coenocline simulation, 446

Ordination, computer-simulated communities, 387
 Ordination of phytoplankton, 398
 Ordination techniques, 869
 Ordination, wintering land birds in Texas, 328
 Oregon, *Purshia* in pine forests, 294
 Oregon, red alder production, 235
 Organ Pipe Cactus Monument, Arizona, *Drosophila* and cacti, 851
 Orians, G. H., reviewed, 1207
 Orser, P. N., article, 1148
 Ortley, E., article, 182
Oryzomys palustris population density experiments, 653
 Osgood, D. W., article, 738
 Oswego watershed, New York, mollusca, 271
 Otsego Lake, New York, molluscs, 271
 Ottawa, Canada, bogs in vicinity, 499
 Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, raised bog, 726
 Oviatt, Candace A., article, 150
 Ozenda, P., reviewed, 1210

P

Pachymerus predation on *Scheelea* palm nuts, 955
 Pacific Coast limpet energetics, 430
Pachysima protection of *Barteria*, 885
 Page, J. K., Jr., reviewed, 547
 Palm seed predation by beetles, 954
 Palm seeds and beetles, 258
 Panama Canal, predator-prey interaction, 248
 Panama Canal Zone bat communities, 555
 Panama, Puerto Rico bird density, 330
Panicum amarulum, salinity response, 468
Paraleptophlebia in downstream drift, 661
 Paramecium, arboreal, 291
Paramecium density dependence and regulation, 701
Paramecium-Heliconia system, Costa Rica, 291
 Parasite emergence from the snail *Goniobasis*, 901
 Parasitoid adaptations, 190
 Parkland vegetation, Colorado plateau, 301
 Pastures, New England, influences on juniper and red cedar, 1141
 Patchy habitats, competition, 749
 Patten, B. C., reviewed, 199
 Pattern, plants and insects, 819
 Patrick, W. H. Jr., article, 735
 Pearcy, R. W., article, 1171
 Pearl Archipelago, Panama, avifaunas, 331
 Pearson, D., article, 291
 Permanent plots compared over time by computer pictograms, 180
 Peterson, C. H., article, 819
 Pfeiffer, E. W., reviewed, 1207
 pH and crustacean zooplankton, 605
 pH and zooplankton mortality, 605
 Phenology, *Aristida* and *Agropyron*, 140
 Phenology, field, *Danthonia*, 229
 Phenology, steppe grasses, 423
 Phosphorus in bog plants, 498
 Phosphorus in *Typha* marsh, 719
 Photometers, comparisons between two instruments, 526
 Photoperiod, *Danthonia*, 231
 Photosynthesis and banana leaf tearing, 146
 Photosynthesis at high altitudes, 494
 Photosynthesis, net, in *Pinus ponderosa*, 92
 Phytoplankton, ordination, 398
Picea-Abies stands, southern Alberta, 474
Picea engelmannii and *Dendroctonus* outbreaks, 830
 Piedmont stream, South Carolina, invertebrate drift, 876
 Pielou, E. C., article, 687
 van der Pyl, L. reviewed, 984

Pine forests and *Purshia*, 294
 Pine, loblolly, rooting, 1134
 Pine, longleaf, litter production, 949
 Pine, water potential, 681
Pinus palustris, litter production, 949
Pinus Picea stands, southern Alberta, 474
Pinus ponderosa and *purshia*, 294
Pinus ponderosa, fire, and soil nutrients, 118
Pinus ponderosa net photosynthesis, environmental control, 92
Pinus-Purshia-Festuca association, 295
Pinus resinosa leaf water potential, 682
Pisaster ochraceus, competition with *Leptasterias*, 635
 Planetary radiation balance, mathematical model, 908
 Plankton and American rivers and lakes, 1038
 Plantations, longleaf pine, litter energetics, 949
 Plants, aquatic, standing crop and nutritive value, 484
 Plant speciation (book review), 368
 Plateau Province, Colorado and Green Rivers, grasslands, 299
Plethodon cinereus, competition, 535
Plethodon richmondi shenandoah, 535
 Point sampling by quarter method, possible errors in, 980
 Polisini, J. M., article, 484
 Pollen analysis methods, 50
 Pollen influx to laminated sediments, 46
Polytrichum piliferum and slope formation, 489
 Pond, coastal salt, and *Zostera*, 150
 Ponderosa pine, influence of fire on soil nutrients, 118
 Pond, temporary, food web, 14
 Population change, density-independent, modeling, 944
 Population density manipulation of rodents, 653
 Population dynamics, *Daucus carota*, Michigan, 668
 Population dynamics, *Paramecium*, 701
 Population growth, delay-line models, 797
 Population, human, Iceland, 789
 Populations, *Hyalella azteca*, 1103
 Population modeling, second-order differential equations decribed, 720
 Population models, principal error axis vs. regression line, 946
 Populations, *Danthonia*, 227
 Populations, mouse, censusing, 859
 Populations, subalpine, and weather, 243
 Porter, D. M., reviewed, 759
 Porter, J. W., article, 745
 Potassium in *Typha* marsh, 719
 Predation and competition in ponds, 375
 Predation by *Anolis*, 184
 Predation in an amphibian community, 3, 13
 Predation in salamanders, 541
 Predation of *Sterculia* seeds by *Dysdercus* bugs, 352
 Predator-prey interaction, 248
 Pressure at altitude, effect on photosynthesis, 494
 Pressure bomb for bog plant water potential, 726, 727
 Pressure-chamber field unit, 675
 Price, P. P., article, 190
 Primary production, red mangrove, FL, 22
 Primary productivity of red alder, 235
 Principal components analysis in ordination, 869
 Principal components ordination of samples from simulated coenoclines, 449
 Principal error axis in Morris's plot, 945
 Principles of pollination ecology (book review), 984
 Prins, R., article, 876
 Production of aquatic macrophytes, 484
 Production, primary model for red mangrove, 22
 Production, primary, peatland, 1024

Productivity, microcosm, diurnal curve, 712
 Productivity, red alder, 235
Prosopis glandulosa, water stress, 674
 Protection (symbiotic) of *Barteria* plants by ants, 885
Pseudotsuga on B.C. shell middens, 842
 Puerto, Panama, avifauna, 331
 Puerto Rican Bank, flotsam transport, 112
 Puerto Rico, palm seeds and beetles, 258
Purshia in pine forests, 294
Purshia tridentata age structures, 615

Q

Quarter method of vegetation sampling, 980
 Quasilinearization, 970
Quercus rubra, twig hardness, 1163
 Quinn, J. A., article, 227

R

Radiation balance, planetary model, 908
 Radiation environment, Costa Rican forest, 109
 Radiation stress, *Chlorella* microcosm, 711
 Radio telemetry, temperature, for small mammals, 738
Rana sylvatica, 3
 Range limit, dwarf-mistletoe in British Columbia, 733
 Rat, rice, population density experiments, 653
 Reader, R. J., article, 1024
 Readings in marine ecology (book review), 989
 Reef fish, agonistic behavior and effect of cover, 753
 Regulation (density dependence), spurious evidence for, 944
 Regulation of subalpine populations, 243
 Reisen, W. K., article, 876
 Remsen, C. C., article, 921
 Reproductive success of gulls, 1051
 Reservoir fisheries and limnology (book review), 761
 Resource, limited, food as, 544
 Reithrodontomys fulvescens population experiments, 653
 Reiners, Norma M., article, 132
 Reiners, W. A., article, 132
 Reproductive cycles, tropical bats, 560
 Rheingold, P. D., reviewed, 547
 Rhode Island, *Zostera* beds, 150
Rhus trilobata age structures, 615
Ribes cereum age structures, 615
 Ring counts, shrub age determinations, 615
 Riparian and littoral rights (book review), 548
 Rischer, C. E., article, 158
 Rocky Mountain flora (book review), 989
 Rocky Mountain Forest Reserve and Waterton-Glacier and Banff National Parks, Canada, 472
 Rocky Mountains, *Deschampsia caespitosa* phenology, 1171
 Rodents, manipulation of population density, 653
 Rotifers, adaptation to seasonal variation, 408
 Rotterstis, J., article, 227
 Roughton, R. D., article, 615
 Ruderal vegetation along some California roadsides (book review), 367
 Ruhuna National Park and elephant distribution, 208
 Russell, F. S., reviewed, 764

S

Sacaton seed content of soils, 965
 Saini, G. R., article, 524
 Salamanders, competition for food, 535
 Salamander urbanization, 1148
 Sale, P. F., article, 741, 753
Salicornia community, 59, 63

Saline soils and crops, coastal New Brunswick, Canada, 524
 Salinity response of dune grass, 465
 Salmon River, Idaho, 137
 Salt marsh, insect diversity, 58
 Salt spray and mineral cycling, 74
 Salt tolerance and seed germination, 524
 Salt tolerance, dune grasses, NC, 465
 Sampling methods, salt marsh insects, 60
 Sand goanna, water losses, 452
 Sand slope morphology and change related to moss cover, 489
 San Blas Islands, species diversity in reef corals, 745
 San Juan Islands, WN, starfish competition, 635
 Sankary, M. N. article, 1155
 San Mateo County, coast, CA, 75
Saururus cernuus production, 927
 Savannah River Plant, AEC, aquatic macrophytes, 485
 Savannah River Plant, Aiken, SC, longleaf pine litter production, 949
 Sawbridge, D. F., article, 840
 Sawyer, J. O., reviewed, 760
Sceloporus undulatus: intraspecific demography, 570
Scheelea rostrata nuts, predation by beetles, 954
Schizothrix in microcosm, stress effects, 711
 Schnell, C., article, 291
 Schnell, R., reviewed, 988
 Schorr, P. K., article, 1179
 Schroeder, B. W., article, 921
Sciurus carolinensis food preferences, 82
Sciurus niger food preferences, 82
 Schofield, Eileen K., review, 759
 Scolytid beetles and palm seeds, 258
 Scolytid beetle and rainforest palm, 258
 Scuba sampling, lake mussels, 154
 Seasonal differences, tides, effects in Bay of Fundy, 934
 Seasonal patterns of water-stress in mesquite, 677
 Seasonal variation, adaptation of rotifers, 408
 Sediments, laminated, and pollen influx, 46
 Seed dispersal and predation in *Sterculia*, 350
 Seed germination and salt tolerance, 524
 Seed predation by bugs, Costa Rica, 352
 Seed transport, alkali sacaton, NM, 966
 Seed weight, 997
 Selection, palm fruiting period, 260
 Seneca, E. D., article, 465
 Sex ratio, sympatric rodent populations, 657
 Sexton, O. J., article, 143, 182
 Shannon-Weaver diversity index evaluated, 278
 Sharp, Margaret A., article, 243
 Shell middens, British Columbia, 840
 Sherman, R. J., article, 294
 Shrimp dissemination by crayfish, 314
 Shrub age and mule deer winter range, 615
 Shrubs, Mediterranean, water rise pattern, 522
 Shure, D. J., article, 1148
 Siccama, T. G., article, 177
Sigmodon hispidus population density experiments, 653
 Similarity coefficients of stream insects on moss and plastic "moss," 460
 Similarity indices, 401
 Similarity projection in ordination, 868
 Simulations of coenoclines, 446
 Site aspect, quantification, 977
 Site effects on *Saururus* production and composition, 927
 Sixteenth annual institute on mineral law (book review), 549
 Skaneateles Lake (NY) molluscs, 271
 Skog, K. E., article, 969

Slope formation, role of moss, 489
 Smith, C. C., article, 82
 Smith, D. B., article, 529
 Smith, R. B., article, 729
 Small, E., article, 498, 726, 808
 Snake River, ID, 137
 Snail (*Goniobasis*) and ecology of emergence of its parasites, 901
 Snow accumulation, effect of adjacent trees, 724
 Snow, late, effect on subalpine community, 243
 Sodium in *Typha* marsh, 718
 Sodium-22 reverse transport in *Baccharis*, 79
 Soil, anaerobic, for water tupelo and bald cypress seedlings, 633
 Soil moisture and leaf water potential, 682
 Soil moisture and water-stress in mesquite, 678
 Soil moisture cycles in a steppe, 419
 Soil nutrients, influence of fire, 118
 Soil temperature cycles in a steppe, 419
 Soils and vegetation of B. C. shell middens, 840
 Solar radiation in alpine snowfields, 1189
 Solar radiation, potential, on a site of given aspect, 977
Solidago aphids, niche width and overlap, 687
 Sonoran Desert cacti, selection by breeding *Drosophila*, 850
 Soule, O. H., article, 1094
 South Carolina, aquatic plants in ponds near Aiken, 485
 South Carolina, fence lizard demography, 570
 South Carolina, invertebrate drift, 876
 South Carolina, longleaf pine plantation energetics, 949
 South Carolina, swamp tupelo germination experiments, 504
 Spacing mechanism of reef fish, 753
Spartina community, 59, 65
Spartina patens, salinity response, 468
 Species abundance and physical features of site depicted by computer printout, 177
 Species diversity index, 61
 Species effect, 187
 Species, expected number in a community, 189
 Spencer, L. T., review, 764
Spermophilus beecheyi, 173
Sphagnum bogs, elements in plants, 498
Sphagnum bogs, water relations in plants, 726
 Spinage, C. A., article, 645
Sporobolus airoides seed content of soils, NM, 965
 Spotila, J. R., article, 1094
 Springfield, H. W., article, 965
 Sprules, W. G., article, 375
 Squirrels, gray and fox, food preferences, 82
 Stability and community complexity, 11
 Stability and diversity, MI oldfield, 825
 Stability, trophic structure on islands, 531
 Standing crop biomass reduced by herbicide, 510
 Starfish competition for food, 635
 Stark, N., commentary, 1
 State variable (unmeasured or unobserved), time history estimate, 970
Sterculia seeds and *Dysdercus* bugs, 350
 Stevens, L. A., reviewed, 549
 Stevens, R. D., article, 235
 Stewart, J. M., article, 1024
 Stickney, A. P., article, 438
 Stratigraphy, Lake of the Clouds, MN, 48
 Stream drift of invertebrates, SC, 876
 Stream ecosystem, migration and metabolism, 585
 Stream metabolism, 591
 Stream resource management, 602
 Stress effects on laboratory microecosystem, 709
 Stress, environmental, *Pinus ponderosa*, 93, 94
 Strong, D. R., Jr., article, 1103
 Structure, adaptive, rotifer populations, 415
 Stumm, W., reviewed, 370
 Subalpine populations and weather, 243
 Succession and bird diversity, 278
 Succession, effect of arrival time, 668
 Succession in Rocky Mountain forest, Canada, 475
 Sucoff, E., article, 681
 Sunken Forest, Fire Islands, NY, 178
 Survival curves, African ungulates, 647-49
 Survival, deer, and activity, 269
 Sutherland, J. P., article, 430
 Swaine jack pine sawfly, 190
 Swamp, aerial, Costa Rica, 291
 Swamp tupelo seed germination, 504
 Sweet gum wood, fiber tracheids and specific gravity vary with latitude, 165
 Swift, fence, life history, 571
 Symbiotic protection of plants by ants, 885
 Symposium on organic matter in natural waters (book review), 370
 System dynamics, computational strategy, 969
 System identification strategy, 969
 Systems analysis and simulation in ecology (book review), 199

T

Talinum growth and dormancy, 1195
 Taylor, S. E., article, 143
Taxodium distichum seedling growth, 626
 Telemetry for deer activity, 263
 Telemetry, radio, for temperature measurements in mammals, 738
 Temperature and banana leaf tearing, 144
 Temperature and CO₂ availability, 495
 Temperature and ground squirrel activity, 158
 Temperature, leaf, red mangrove, 22, 35
 Temperature optima, Firehole River bacteria, 286
 Temperature profile, Costa Rican forest, 106, 110
 Temperature, soil, steppe, 423
 Temperature sums and optimum mean temperature, 893
 Temperature-telemetry monitoring of small mammals, 738
 Tennessee, Oak Ridge, herbicide experiments on fescue meadow, 507
Terebra gouldii distribution, 1120
 Texas, Brazos Co., *Prosopis* water-stress, 674
 Texas, deer fawn activity, 262
 Texas, fence lizard demography, 570
 Texas, Hitchcock, University of Houston Coastal Center, 654
 Texas, wintering birds, 317
 Thermal consequence of weasel body form, 941
 Thermal effects on river bacteriology, 283
 Thermophilic bacteria as indicators, 288
 Thermoregulation, ground squirrels, 158
 Threshold temperatures for plant growth, 893
Thuja on B. C. shell middens, 842
 Tidal river, *Zostera* habitat, 150
 Tidal variations, 933
 Time in sight as index of adrenal size in ground squirrel, 174
 Tinkle, D. W., article, 570
 Tisdale, E. W., article, 137
 Tortuguero Beach (Costa Rica), green turtle site fixity, 425
 Tracheid length and wood specific gravity, 165
 Tracking to census mice, 859

Tranquillini, W., article, 974
 Transpiration and leaf tearing in banana, 146
 Transpiration measurement system, 343
 Transplant garden experiments, *Danthonia sericea*, 229
 Tree crown distortion by elephants, 208
 Trees and water movement, 520
 Trees of south Florida: I (book review), 196
 Tree protection by ants, Costa Rica, 885
 Tritiated saline solution for tracing water losses from lizard, 452
 Trophic diversity, insect, in salt marsh, 58
 Trophic structure stability, 531
 Tropical moist forest, Pan American Highway, Costa Rica, 954
Tsuga on B. C. shell middens, 842
 Tupelo gum, effects of air, water, and nitrogen, 626
 Tupelo seed germination, 504
 Turbulence in forest air, 107
 Turrialba, Costa Rica, forest environment, 103
 Turtles and site fixity, 425
 Tusneem, M. E., article, 735
Typha glauca ionic fluctuations, 714
 Tuxen, R., reviewed, 196

U

Ungulate life tables, Africa, 645
Uniola paniculata, salinity response, 469
 Unionacea and benthic substrates, 271
 Urea competition in estuarine microorganisms, 921
 Urea decomposition in Georgia estuaries, 922
 Utah, Canyonlands Park, 299
 Utah, fence lizard demography, 570

V

Vance, R. R., article, 1062, 1075
 Vandermeer, J. H., articles, 187, 291
 Vapor pressure deficit and water-stress in mesquite, 679
Varanus gouldii, water losses, 452
 Vegetation and soils of B. C. shell middens, 84
 Vegetation of the life zones in Costa Rica (book review), 760
 Vegetation types and tree crown distortion by elephants, 215
 Vegetation types map, Alaska, 515
 Vegetation and flora der Westalpen (book review), 1210
 Vegetation, woody, and elephant distribution, 208
 Vennema, A., reviewed, 1207
 Verduin, J., article, 982
 Vermeij, G. J., article, 693
 Virginia, Hawksbill Mt., salamander competition, 535
 Visibility and gull nest proximity, 362
 Vogl, R. J., article, 1179

W

Wagle, R. F., article, 118
 Waisel, Y., article, 520
 Walley, W. W., article, 927
 Ward, R. T., article, 1171
 Ware, S., article, 1195
 Warren, C. E., reviewed, 371
 Warthog life tables, 645
 Washington, San Juan Is., starfish competition, 635

Washington, soil moisture in a steppe, 419
 Water balance in Alaska, 513
 Water depth and seasonal crayfish distribution, 482
 Water losses of the sand goanna, 452
 Water movement in woody plants, 520
 Water potential in red pine, 681
 Water relations in *Sphagnum* peat bogs, 726
 Water stress on honey mesquite, 674
 Water supply, tupelo seed and bald cypress, 626
 Weasel metabolism, 939
 Weather and subalpine populations, 243
 Weber, W. A., reviewed, 989
 Weigl, P. D., article, 738
 Welder Wildlife Refuge, Sinton, TX, 263, 317
 Westing, A. H., reviewed, 1207
 Wheel running, ground squirrel activity in, and temperature, 158
 White, M., article, 262
 White Mts., AZ, burns, 119
 Whittaker, R. H., articles, 446, 868
 Wiegert, R. G., article, 949
 Wiggins, I. L., reviewed, 759
 Wight, J. R., article, 1200
 Wigington, E. E., article, 901
 Wilbur, M., article, 3
 Wilbur, H., article, 291
 William Morton Wheeler, biologist (book review), 198
 Williams, L. G., article, 1038
 William L. Hutcheson Memorial Forest, 279
 Williamson, M. H., reviewed, 762
 Wilson, D. E., articles, 555, 954
 Wind and carbon dioxide, 104
 Wind as cause of barren sites in alkali sacaton stands, 965
 Windborne salt, coastal ecosystems, 74
 Winstead, J. E., article, 165
 Wintering birds in Texas, 317
 Witches brooms on Douglas-fir caused by dwarf mistletoe, 731
 Wood elements, sweet gum, 165
 Woodell, S. R. J., review, 1209
 Woodrats and cholla, 310
 Wright, R. A., article, 1084
 Wyoming, thermal effects on bacteriology, 283

X

Xylem function in Mediterranean trees and shrubs, 520

Y

Yannaccone, V. J., Jr., reviewed, 549
 Yellowstone Park, thermal effects on bacteriology, 283

Z

Zaret, T. M., article, 248
 Zavitkovski, J., article, 235
 Zebra life tables, 645
 Zeikus, J. G., article, 283
Zostera marina metabolism, 150
 Zooplankton and predation, 375
 Zooplankton (crustacean) and pH, 605
 Zooplankton, limnetic community, Gatun Lake, 248
 Zooplankton mortality and pH, 605



